

**1.5A, 1.4MHZ HIGH EFFICIENCY SYNCHRONOUS DC-DC BUCK CONVERTER**

**Description**

The AP3418 is a 1.4MHz fixed frequency, current mode, PWM synchronous buck (step-down) DC-DC converter, capable of driving a 1.5A load with high efficiency, excellent line and load regulation. The device integrates synchronous P-channel and N-channel power MOSFET switches with low on-resistance. It is ideal for powering portable equipment that runs from a single Li-ion battery.

A standard series of inductors are available from several different manufacturers optimized for use with the AP3418. This feature greatly simplifies the design of switch-mode power supplies.

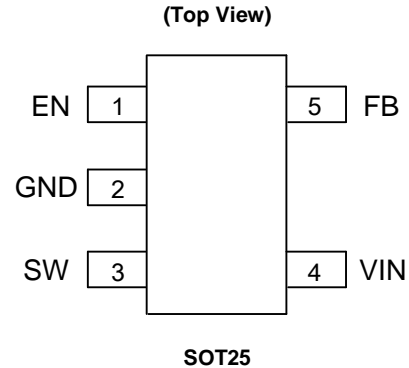
The AP3418 is available in SOT25 package.

**Features**

- Input Voltage Range: 2.5V to 5.5V
- Output Voltage: 0.6V to  $V_{IN}$
- ADJ Output
- Fixed 1.4MHz Frequency
- High Efficiency up to 95%
- Output Current: 1.5A
- Current Mode Control
- 100% Duty Cycle in Dropout
- Built-in Over Current Protection
- Built-in Short Circuit Protection
- Built-in Thermal Shutdown Protection
- Built-in UVLO Function
- Built-in Soft-start
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.  
 2. See [http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\\_free.html](http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead_free.html) for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.  
 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

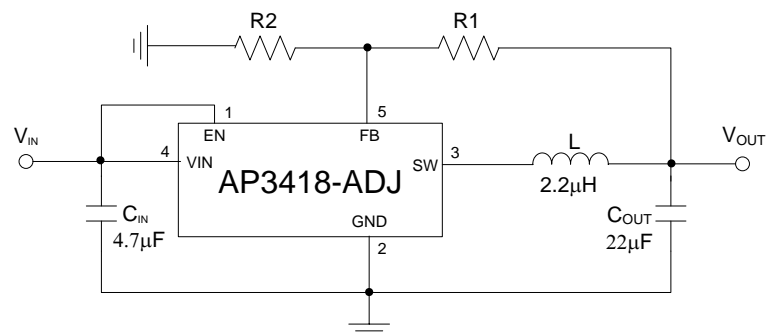
**Pin Assignments**



**Applications**

- LCD TV
- Set-top Box
- Datacom
- Portable Device
- Smart Phone

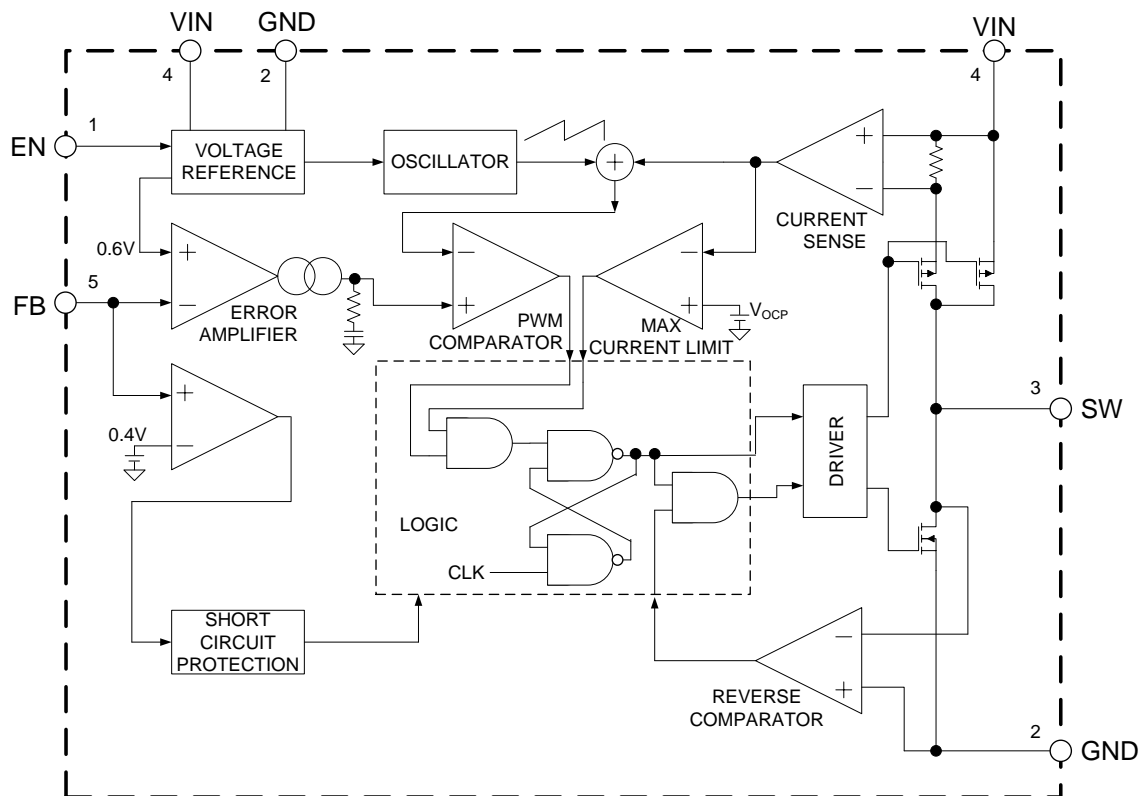
**Typical Applications Circuit**



**Pin Descriptions**

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Function   |
|------------|----------|--|
| 1          | EN       | Control input pin. Forcing this pin above 1.5V enables the IC. Forcing this pin below 0.4V shuts down the IC. When the IC is in shutdown mode, all functions are disabled to decrease the supply current below 1µA |
| 2          | GND      | Ground pin   |
| 3          | SW       | Power switch output pin. Inductor connection to drain of the internal PFET and NFET switches   |
| 4          | VIN      | Supply input pin. Bypass to GND with a 4.7µF or greater ceramic capacitor  |
| 5          | FB       | This is the feedback pin of the device. Connect this pin directly to the output if the fixed output voltage version is used. For the adjustable version, an external resistor divider is connected to this pin     |

**Functional Block Diagram**



### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

| Symbol        | Parameter                           | Rating                          | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| $V_{IN}$      | Input Voltage                       | -0.3 to 6.0                     | V    |
| $V_{FB}$      | Feedback Voltage                    | -0.3 to $V_{IN} + 0.3$          | V    |
| $V_{EN}$      | EN Pin Voltage                      | -0.3 to $V_{IN} + 0.3$          | V    |
| $V_{SW}$      | SW Pin Voltage                      | -0.3 to $V_{IN} + 0.3$ (Note 5) | V    |
| $\theta_{JA}$ | Thermal Resistance                  | 265                             | °C/W |
| $T_J$         | Operating Junction Temperature      | +150                            | °C   |
| $T_{STG}$     | Storage Temperature                 | -65 to +150                     | °C   |
| $T_{LEAD}$    | Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec) | +260                            | °C   |
| –             | ESD(Machine Model)                  | 200                             | V    |
| –             | ESD(Human Body Model)               | 2000                            | V    |

- Notes:
4. Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.
  5. DC voltage rating, for short period of spike voltage, the minimum voltage rating is -1V, in 20nS.

### Recommended Operating Conditions

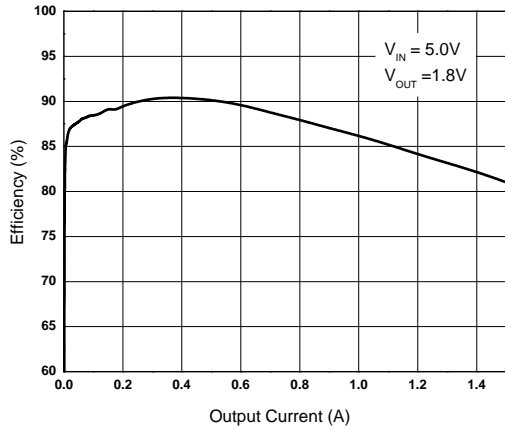
| Symbol   | Parameter                     | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| $V_{IN}$ | Input Voltage                 | 2.5 | 5.5 | V    |
| $T_A$    | Operating Ambient Temperature | -40 | +85 | °C   |

**Electrical Characteristics** ( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.)

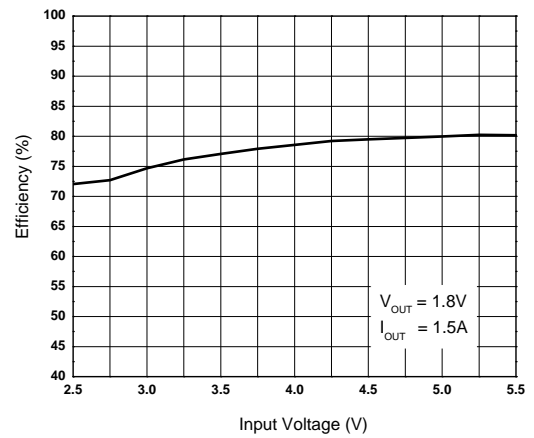
| Symbol          | Parameter                   | Conditions                    | Min   | Typ  | Max   | Unit       |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------------|
| $V_{IN}$        | Input Voltage               | –                             | 2.5   | –    | 5.5   | V          |
| $I_Q$           | Quiescent Current           | $V_{FB} = 0.65V$              | –     | 62   | 100   | $\mu A$    |
| $I_{STBY}$      | Shutdown Supply Current     | $V_{EN} = GND$                | –     | 0.1  | 1     | $\mu A$    |
| $V_{REF}$       | Reference Voltage           | For Adjustable Output Voltage | 0.588 | 0.6  | 0.612 | V          |
| $I_{FB\_H}$     | Feedback Bias Current       | $V_{FB} = 1V$                 | -0.1  | –    | 0.1   | $\mu A$    |
| $I_{FB\_L}$     |                             | $V_{FB} = 0V$                 | -0.1  | –    | 0.1   |            |
| $R_{DS(ON)\_P}$ | PMOSFET $R_{ON}$            | $I_{SW} = 200mA$              | –     | 0.2  | –     | $\Omega$   |
| $R_{DS(ON)\_N}$ | NMOSFET $R_{ON}$            | $I_{SW} = -200mA$             | –     | 0.15 | –     | $\Omega$   |
| $I_{LIM}$       | Switch Current Limit        | $V_{FB} = 0.55V$              | 1.8   | 2.3  | –     | A          |
| $V_H$           | EN Pin Threshold            | –                             | 1.5   | –    | –     | V          |
| $V_L$           |                             | –                             | –     | –    | 0.4   |            |
| $V_{UVLO}$      | UVLO Threshold              | $V_{IN}$ Rising               | –     | 2.3  | –     | V          |
| $V_{HYS}$       | UVLO Hysteresis             | –                             | –     | 0.2  | –     |            |
| $f_{OSC}$       | Oscillator Frequency        | –                             | 1.12  | 1.40 | 1.68  | MHz        |
| $D_{MAX}$       | Max. Duty Cycle             | –                             | 100   | –    | –     | %          |
| $D_{MIN}$       | Min. Duty Cycle             | –                             | –     | –    | 0     |            |
| $I_{SW\_H}$     | SW Leakage Current          | $V_{SW} = 0V$                 | –     | 0.1  | –     | $\mu A$    |
| $I_{SW\_L}$     |                             | $V_{SW} = 5V$                 | –     | 0.1  | –     |            |
| $t_{SS}$        | Soft-start Time             | –                             | –     | 1    | –     | ms         |
| $T_{OTSD}$      | Thermal Shutdown            | –                             | –     | +160 | –     | $^\circ C$ |
| $T_{HYS}$       | Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis | –                             | –     | +20  | –     | $^\circ C$ |

**Performance Characteristics** ( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.)

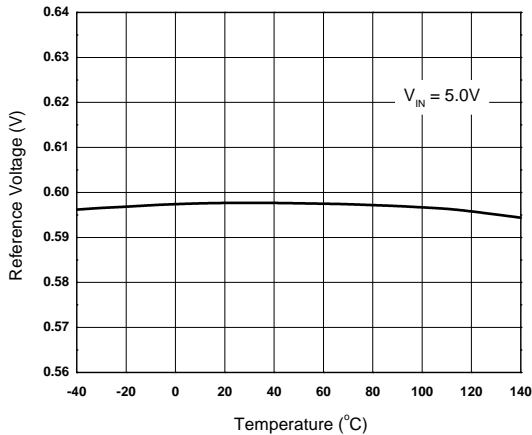
**Efficiency vs. Output Current**



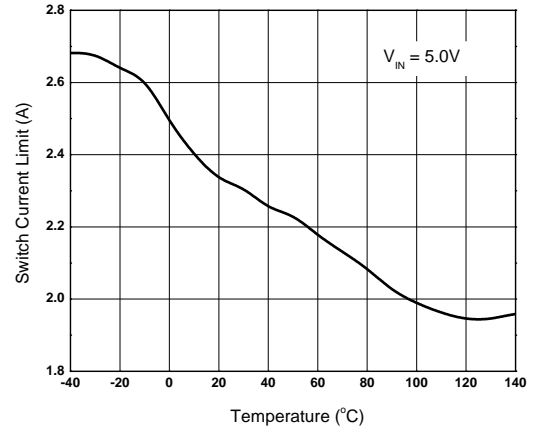
**Efficiency vs. Input Voltage**



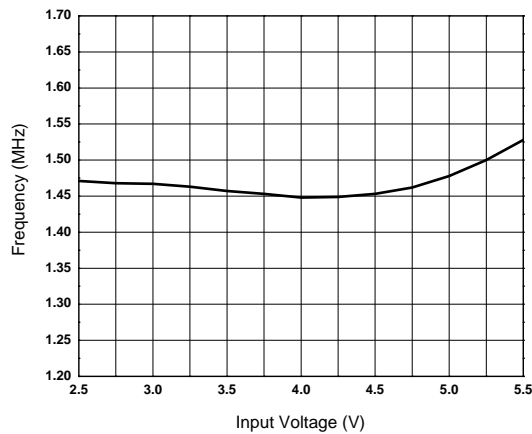
**Reference Voltage vs. Temperature**



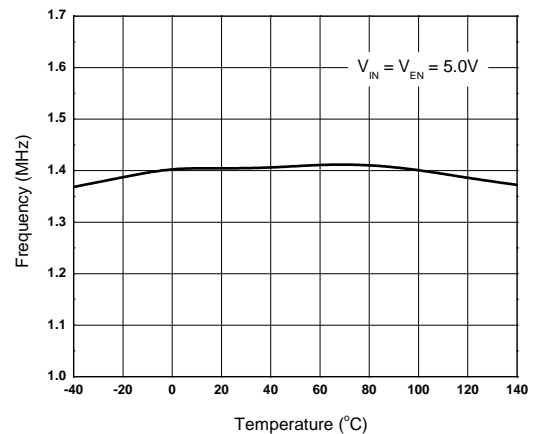
**Switch Current Limit vs. Temperature**



**Frequency vs. Input Voltage**

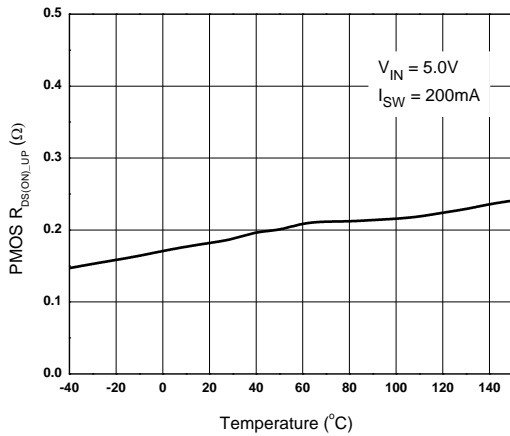


**Frequency vs. Temperature**

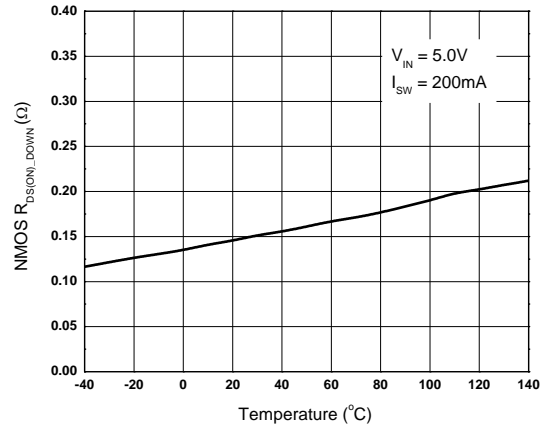


**Performance Characteristics** (Cont.  $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.)

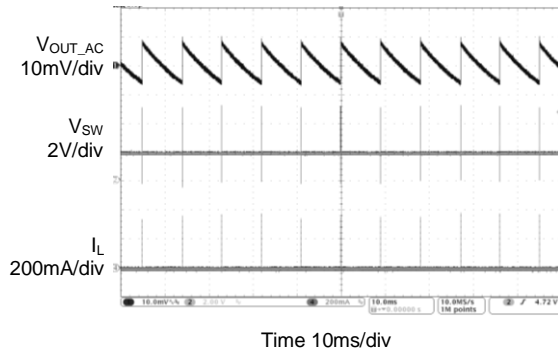
**$R_{DS(ON\_UP)}$  vs. Temperature**



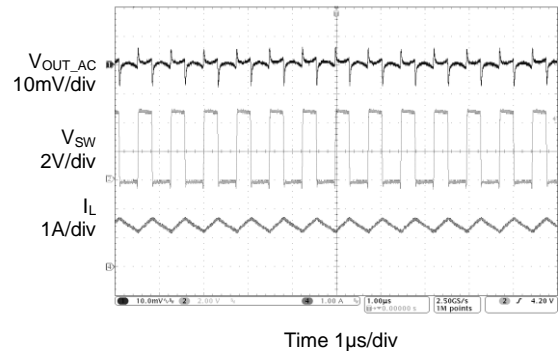
**$R_{DS(ON\_DOWN)}$  vs. Temperature**



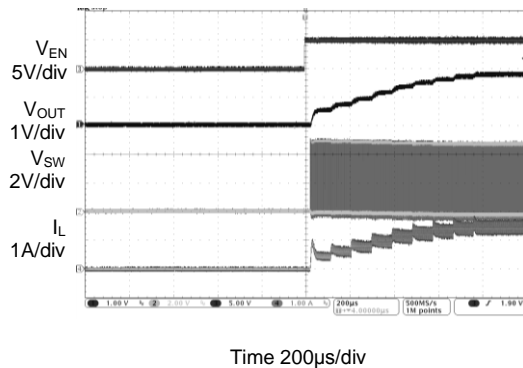
**Output Ripple ( $I_{OUT} = 0A$ )**



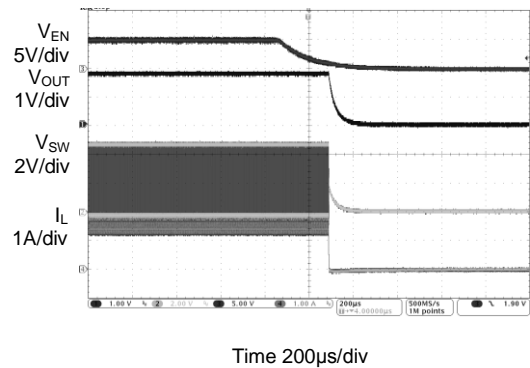
**Output Ripple ( $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$ )**



**Enable Turn on ( $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$ )**

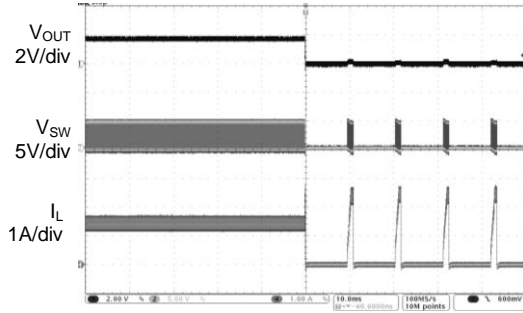


**Enable Turn off ( $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$ )**



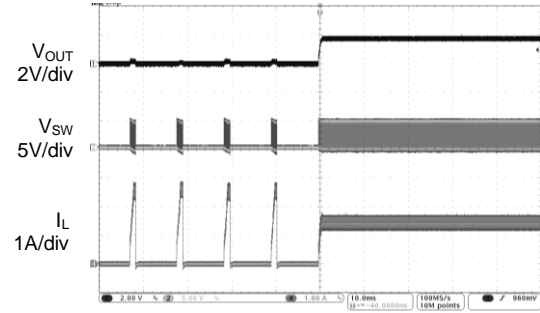
**Performance Characteristics** (Cont.  $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise specified.)

**Short Circuit Protection**  
( $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$ )



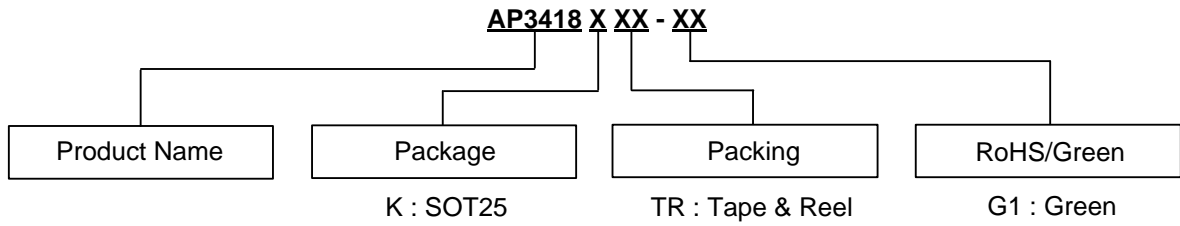
Time 10ms/div

**Short Circuit Protection Recovery**  
( $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$ )



Time 10ms/div

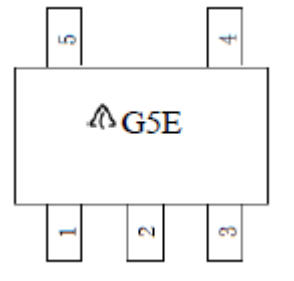
## Ordering Information




| Package | Temperature Range | Part Number  | Marking ID | Packing          |
|---------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|
| SOT25   | -40 to +85 °C     | AP3418KTR-G1 | G5E        | 3000/Tape & Reel |

## Marking Information

(Top View)

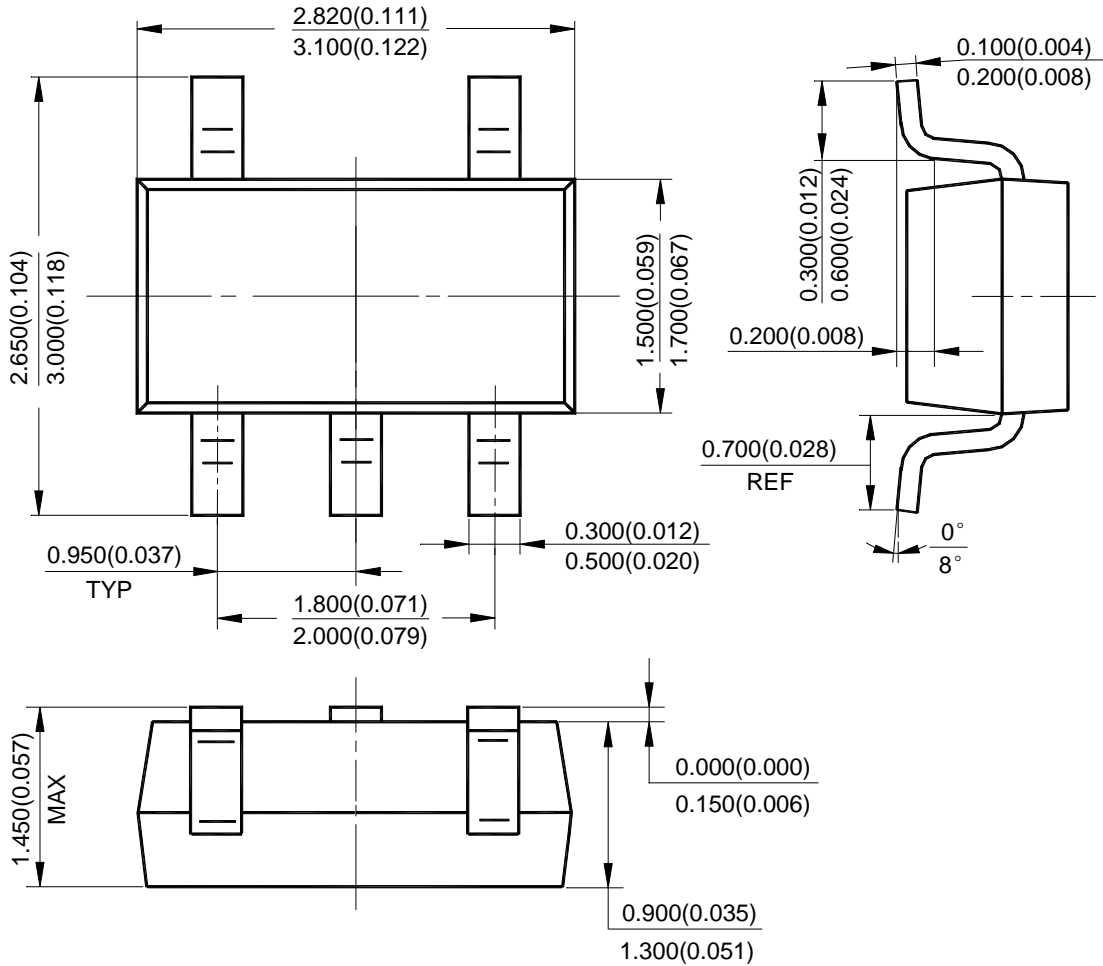


 : Logo  
G5E: Marking ID



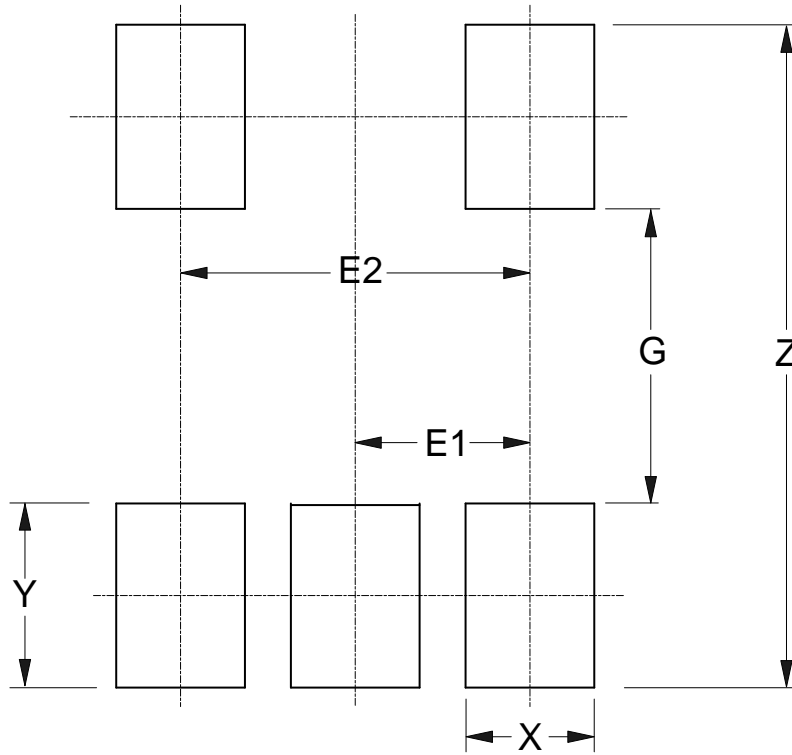
**Package Outline Dimensions** (All dimensions in mm(inch).)

(1) Package Type: SOT25



**Suggested Pad Layout**

(1) Package Type: SOT25



| Dimensions | Z<br>(mm)/(inch) | G<br>(mm)/(inch) | X<br>(mm)/(inch) | Y<br>(mm)/(inch) | E1<br>(mm)/(inch) | E2<br>(mm)/(inch) |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Value      | 3.600/0.142      | 1.600/0.063      | 0.700/0.028      | 1.000/0.039      | 0.950/0.037       | 1.900/0.075       |

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